

DISTINGUISHED EXPERT SERIES**Immunohistochemistry in assessment of molecular pathogenesis of cervical carcinogenesis** 5K.J. Syrjänen - *Rome, ITALY*

This review describes the potentially useful strategies of how immunohistochemistry (IHC) can be used to assess the molecular pathogenesis of cervical cancer based on the author's own experience in a number of prospective cohort studies over the past 25 years.

EDITORIAL ARTICLE**Possibilities and limitation of endoscopic procedures in oncological gynaecology** 21J. Stelmachów, B. Śpiewankiewicz - *Warsaw, POLAND*

Laparoscopy and hysteroscopy are commonly used in gynaecological practice. In cases of gynaecological cancer the use of endoscopic techniques, despite becoming more frequent, causes many controversies.

REVIEW ARTICLE**Restaging in gynaecological cancers** 25A. Ayhan, H. Celik, F. Coskun, C. Baykal, M.C. Salman, G. Aksan - *Ankara, TURKEY*

A review of the literature about the value of restaging in gynaecological cancers is presented.

ORIGINAL ARTICLES**Intratumoral oxygenation of invasive squamous cell carcinoma of the vulva is not correlated with regional lymph node metastasis** 31J.E. Stone, R. Parker, C.B. Gilks, E.J. Stanbridge, S.Y. Liao, C. Aquino-Parsons - *Vancouver, BC (USA)*

Various methods of measuring tumour oxygenation of invasive squamous cell carcinoma of the vulva do not appear to predict nodal metastasis.

Primary lymphoma of the cervix uteri: a diagnostic challenge. Report of two cases and review of the literature 36N. Van Renterghem, P. De Paepe, R. Van den Broecke, C. Bourgain, R. Serreyn - *Brussels, BELGIUM*

Primary non-Hodgkin's lymphoma of the cervix and vagina is uncommon. The diagnosis can be difficult and often immunohistochemical analysis and molecular techniques are required to confirm it.

Human papillomavirus infection in relation to mild dyskaryosis in conventional cervical cytology 39E. Vrtačnik Bokal, S. Rakar, A. Možina, M. Poljak - *Ljubljana, SLOVENIA*

HPV testing should be considered as a complementary method to cytology in patients with mild dyskaryosis.

Evaluation of soluble tumour necrosis factor alpha receptors p55 and p75 in ovarian cancer patients 43T. Opala, P. Rzymiski, M. Wilczak, J. Woźniak - *Poznan, POLAND*

Serum TNF alpha receptors p55 and p75 in malignant ovarian tumours were evaluated. Their concentrations were elevated in malignancy but only p55 correlated with the morphologic ultrasound score and CA-125. Neither receptor was any better in detecting power than CA-125.

Epidemiological aspects of ovarian malignancies in North Sardinia in the period 1992-2001 47A. Cossu, M. Budroni, G. Capobianco, D. Pirino, G. Palmieri, S. Dessole, F. Tanda, R. Cesaraccio, P.L. Cherchi - *Sassari, ITALY*

The incidence of malignant ovarian tumors in the province of Sassari in the period 1992-2001 is reported.

An ultrasonographic morphological index for prediction of ovarian tumor malignancy 51D. Szperek, R. Moszynski, W. Ziętkowiak, M. Spaczynski, S. Sajdak - *Poznan, POLAND*

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Endometrial cancer in polyps: A clinical study of 27 cases 55C. Martín-Ondarza, A. Gil-Moreno, L. Torres-Cuesta, Á. García, F. Eyzaguirre, B. Díaz-Feijoo, J. Xercavins - *Barcelona, SPAIN*

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